Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Public Joint Stock Company "Vimpel-Communications"

as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

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Report on Review of Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors of Public Joint Stock Company "Vimpel-Communications":

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated statement of financial position of Public Joint Stock Company "Vimpel-Communications" and its subsidiaries (together – the "VimpelCom") as at 31 March 2020 and the related interim consolidated income statement and statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the related explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

18 May 2020

Moscow, Russian Federation

E. V. Klimenko, certified auditor (licence no. 01-000057), AO PricewaterhouseCoopers Audit

Truewaterhouse Coopers andit

Audited entity:Public Joint Stock Company Vimpel*Communic

Record made in the Unified State Register of togal Entities on 28 August 2002 under State Registration Number 1027700166636

Taxpayer Identification Number 7713076301

Address: 10 bld 14 8th Marta, Moscow, Russian Federation,127083

Independent auditor: AO PricewaterhouseCoopers Audit

Registered by the Government Agency Moscow Registration Chamber on 28 February 1992 under No. 008.890

Record made in the Unified State Register of Legal Entities on 22 August 2002 under State Registration Number 1027700148431

Taxpayer Identification Number 7705051102

Member of Self-regulatory organization of auditors Association «Sodruzhestvo»

Principal Registration Number of the Record in the Register of Auditors and Audit Organizations - 12006020338

Interim consolidated income statement for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles)

		Three months ended 31 March		
	Note	2020 (unaudited)	2019 (unaudited)	
Service revenue		74,726	76,452	
Sale of equipment and accessories		5,637	5,764	
Other revenue / other income		536	367	
Total operating revenue	2	80,899	82,583	
Operating expenses				
Service costs		(17,427)	(17,224)	
Cost of equipment and accessories		(5,697)	(5,730)	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	3	(24,734)	(24,742)	
Depreciation	7	(17,938)	(17,691)	
Amortization	8	(2,930)	(2,705)	
Reversal of impairment loss / (impairment loss)		68	(335)	
Loss on disposal of non-current assets		(252)	(367)	
Total operating expenses		(68,910)	(68,794)	
Operating profit		11,989	13,789	
Finance costs		(6,783)	(6,981)	
Financeincome		1,098	804	
Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain		(8,393)	1,444	
Other non-operating gain / (loss), net	4	`3,979	(2,454)	
Profit before tax		1,890	6,602	
Income tax expense	6	(1,223)	(1,563)	
Profit for the period		667	5,039	
Attributable to:				
The owners of the Company		2,283	4,830	
Non-controlling interests		(1,616)	209	
Tron controlling interests		667	5.039	
		<u> </u>	0.003	

Interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three months ended 31 March 2020 (All amounts in millions of Rubles)

	Three months ended 31 March		
	2020	2019	
	<u>(unaudited)</u>	(unaudited)	
Profit for the period	667	5,039	
Other comprehensive income / (loss) Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Exchange differences arising on net investment in foreign operations Income tax effect	5,791 -	(3,597) 149	
Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the period, net of tax	5,791	(3,448)	
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	6,458	1,591	
Attributable to:			
The owners of the Company	8,012	1,308	
Non-controlling interests	(1,554)	283	
-	6,458	1,591	

Interim consolidated statement of financial position as of 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles)

		31 March 2020	31 December 2019
	Note	(unaudited)	
Assets			_
Non-current assets			
Property and equipment	7	277,681	278,147
Intangible assets Deferred income tax assets	8	121,974	120,031
Loans, derivatives and other financial assets	9	1,359 577	1,169 868
Other non-current assets	5	2,193	1,888
Total non-current assets	•	403,784	402,103
Total Holl Galloni accord	-	400,104	102,100
Current assets			
Inventories		8,038	9,756
Trade and other receivables		22,717	23,634
Other current assets	5	12,182	11,146
Current income tax assets		702	558
Loans, derivatives and other financial assets	9	71,424	51,786
Cash and cash equivalents	10	29,179	31,498
Total current assets	-	144,242	128,378
Assets classified as held for sale	-	22	22
Total assets	-	548,048	530,503
Equity and liabilities	=		
Equity			
Equity attributable to equity owners of the Company		146,342	138,330
Non-controlling interests		(1,820)	(266)
Total equity		144,522	138,064
Non-current liabilities			
Trade and other payables		1,894	728
Debt, derivatives and other financial liabilities	9	224,294	247,280
Provisions	-	4,347	4,556
Deferred income tax liabilities		5,829	5,269
Other non-current liabilities	5	542	647
Total non-current liabilities	-	236,906	258,480
	-		
Current liabilities		74 004	77.000
Trade and other payables	9	74,281	77,069
Debt, derivatives and other financial liabilities Provisions	9	72,858 1.085	41,383
		1,085 1,535	1,021 1,769
Current income tax payables Other current liabilities	5	1,535	1,769
Total current liabilities	J _	166,620	133,959
i otai current nabinties	-	100,020	133,939
Total equity and liabilities	- -	548,048	530,503

Interim consolidated statement of changes in equity for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles)

Attributable to the owners of the Company

			Other		Foreign currency		Non-	
	Issued	Capital	capital	Retained	translation		controlling	Total
	capital	surplus	reserves	earnings	reserve	Total	interests	equity
As of 31 December 2019	3	40,234	37,458	122,594	(61,959)	138,330	(266)	138,064
Profit for the period	_	_	_	2,283	_	2,283	(1,616)	667
Other comprehensive income / (loss)		_	_	_	5,729	5,729	62	5,791
Total comprehensive income / (loss)	_	_	_	2,283	5,729	8,012	(1,554)	6,458
As of 31 March 2020 (unaudited)	3	40,234	37,458	124,877	(56,230)	146,342	(1,820)	144,522

Interim consolidated statement of changes in equity for the three months ended 31 March 2019

(All amounts in millions of Rubles)

	Attributable to the owners of the Company							
	Issued capital	Capital surplus	Other capital reserves	Retained earnings	Foreign currency translation reserve	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
As of 31 December 2018	3	40,234	37,317	111,341	(55,132)	133,763	3,053	136,816
Adjustments arising due to new accounting standards		_	-	(217)	-	(217)	-	(217)
As of 1 January 2019	3	40,234	37,317	111,124	(55,132)	133,546	3,053	136,599
Profit for the period		_	_	4,830	_	4,830	209	5,039
Other comprehensive income / (loss)	_	_	_	_	(3,522)	(3,522)	74	(3,448)
Total comprehensive income / (loss)	_	_	_	4,830	(3,522)	1,308	283	1,591
Dividends declared		_	_	_	_	_	(1,659)	(1,659)
Acquisition of non-controlling interests		_	141	_	_	141	(497)	(356)
As of 31 March 2019 (unaudited)	3	40,234	37,458	115,954	(58,654)	134,995	1,180	136,175

Interim consolidated statement of cash flows for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles)

		Three months 31 Marc	
	Note	2020	2019
Operating activities		227	5.000
Profit for the period	e	667	5,039
Income tax expense	6 _	1,223	1,563
Profit before tax	_	1,890	6,602
Non-cash adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows from operating activities:			
Depreciation	7	17,938	17,691
(Reversal of impairment loss) / impairment loss	•	(68)	335
Amortization	8	2,930	2,705
Loss on disposal of non-current assets		252	367
Finance income Finance costs		(1,098)	(804)
Other non-operating (gain) / loss, net	4	6,783 (3,979)	6,981 2,454
Net foreign exchange (gain) / loss	4	8,393	(1,444)
Movements in provisions		829	(1, 444) 649
Operating cash flows before working capital adjustments, interest and	_	023	0-13
income taxes	_	33,870	35,536
Working capital adjustments			
(Increase) / decrease in trade and other receivables		(1,806)	(2,332)
Decrease / (increase) in inventories		1,661	(1,323)
(Decrease) / increase in trade and other payables		(428)	2,391
Interest and income taxes			
Interest paid		(6,573)	(6,733)
Interest received		792	451
Income tax paid		(1,076)	(1,054)
Net cash flows from operating activities	_	26,440	26,936
Investing activities			
Investing activities Purchase of property, equipment and intangible assets		(16,808)	(15,534)
Proceeds from sale of property, equipment and intangible assets		117	156
Issue of loans		(17,158)	(27,871)
Repayment of loans issued		5,186	25,209
Outflows from investments in other financial assets		(700)	(103)
Inflows from deposits		` 31 [′]	` 34 [′]
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(29,332)	(18,109)
Financing activities		(44.4)	(7.700)
Repayment of borrowings		(414)	(7,722)
Repayment of lease liabilities Dividends paid to non-controlling interests		(3,497)	(3,661) (1,594)
Repayment associated with early debt redemption		<u>-</u>	(705)
Acquisition of non-controlling interest		_	(356)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	_	(3,911)	(14,038)
	_	\-11	.,.,,,,,,
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(6,803)	(5,211)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents, net	_	4,484	(1,434)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	_	31,498	29,420
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		29,179	22,775

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

1. General information

Public Joint Stock Company "Vimpel-Communications" (PJSC "VimpelCom", together with its consolidated subsidiaries referred to as the "Group", "VimpelCom", the "Company" or "we") was registered in the Russian Federation ("Russia") on 15 September 1992 as a joint stock company of the closed type, re-registered as a joint stock company of the open type on 28 July 1993 and began full-scale commercial operations in June 1994. The Company was re-registered as an Open Joint Stock Company on 28 March 1995. The Company was re-registered as a Public Joint Stock Company on 19 June 2015.

The registered office of PJSC "VimpelCom" is located at Russian Federation, 127083, Moscow, Ulitsa 8-Marta, Dom 10, Building 14.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Russian Rubles ("RUB"). In these notes, Russian Ruble amounts are presented in millions unless otherwise indicated.

VimpelCom generates revenue from the provision of voice, data and other telecommunication services through a range of mobile and fixed and fixed-line technologies, as well as selling equipment and accessories. As of 31 March 2020, the Company operated telecommunications services in Russia, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Kyrgyzstan and Georgia primarily under the "Beeline" brand name.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020 were authorized for issue by the General Director of PJSC "VimpelCom" on 18 May 2020.

Coronavirus Outbreak

On 11 March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) a global pandemic and recommended containment and mitigation measures worldwide.

The COVID-19 pandemic is increasing dependency on and demand for essential communications, connectivity and digital services across a number of markets. Operationally, this has resulted in divergent trends across our business.

While we are seeing some initial positive usage trends in both our voice and data services, we are facing a number of challenges across the business. These include disruption in our distribution channels, migration of our customer base away from urban areas and a migration in data utilization from our mobile to our fixed networks. These have had a direct financial impact on our business in recent weeks, particularly on roaming revenues, device sales and prepaid top-up volumes.

Changes in exchange rates has resulted in the devaluation of exchange rates in the countries in which VimpelCom operates.

Our management has taken appropriate measures to keep its personnel safe and secure. As of the date of these financial statements, we have not observed any particular material adverse impacts to our business, financial condition, and results of operations, other than as described above, and the group liquidity is sufficient to fund the business operations for at least another 12 months.

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

Operating activities of the Group

2. Segment information

Management analyzes the Company's operating segments separately because of different economic environments and stages of development in different geographical areas, requiring different investment and marketing strategies.

Management evaluates the performance of the Company's segments on a regular basis, primarily based on earnings before interest (both finance income and finance costs), income tax, depreciation, amortization, impairment loss, gain / (loss) on disposals of non-current assets, net foreign exchange gain / (loss), other non-operating gain / (loss) ("EBITDA") along with assessing the capital expenditures excluding certain costs such as those for right-of-use assets ("Capital expenditures"). Management does not analyze assets or liabilities by reportable segments.

The Company's reportable segments include "Russia", "Kazakhstan" and "Uzbekistan". The "Other operating companies" column in the tables below includes our operations in Armenia, Kyrgyzstan and Georgia. The "Eliminations and other" column in the tables below includes inter-company eliminations, holding companies and other unallocated adjustments.

Financial information by reportable segment for the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019 is presented in the following tables.

Information by reportable segments for the three months ended 31 March 2020

				Other		
				operating	Eliminations	
_	Russia	Kazakhstan	Uzbekistan	companies	and other	Group
Revenue						
Service revenue	61,629	7,253	3,608	2,348	(112)	74,726
including:						
- Mobile	52,517	6,692	3,586	1,933	(50)	64,678
- Fixed	9,112	561	22	415	(62)	10,048
Sale of equipment and					, ,	
accessories	5,507	57	2	71	_	5,637
Other revenue / other						
income	444	67	21	14	(10)	536
Total operating revenue	67,580	7,377	3,631	2,433	(122)	80,899
- External customers	67,510	7,373	3,621	2,367	28	80,899
- Inter-segment	70	4	10	66	(150)	-
EBITDA	27,295	3,643	1,687	837	(421)	33,041
Capital expenditures*	11,653	2,857	356	750	_	15,616
Reversal of impairment / (impairment) of	,	,				
assets	81	(4)	_	(9)		68

^{*} Excluding right-of-use assets (IFRS 16 "Leases");

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

2. Segment information (continued)

Information by reportable segments for the three months ended 31 March 2019

				Other		
				operating	Eliminations	
_	Russia	Kazakhstan	Uzbekistan	companies	and other	Group
Revenue						
Service revenue,	63,439	6,328	4,212	2,561	(88)	76,452
including:						
- Mobile	54,937	5,767	4,184	2,096	(41)	66,943
- Fixed	8,502	561	28	465	(47)	9,509
Sale of equipment and						
accessories	5,602	42	1	119	_	5,764
Other revenue / other						
income _	330	35	2	11	(11)	367
Total operating revenue	69,371	6,405	4,215	2,691	(99)	82,583
- External customers	69,319	6,399	4,210	2,623	32	82,583
- Inter-segment	52	6	5	68	(131)	-
EBITDA	29,937	3,095	2,095	894	(1,134)	34,887
Capital expenditures*	15,182	737	1,838	422	_	18,179
Impairment of assets	(305)	(16)	-	(14)	-	(335)

^{*} Excluding right-of-use assets (IFRS 16 "Leases");

The following table provides the reconciliation of consolidated EBITDA to consolidated profit for the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019:

	I nree months ended 31 March			
	2020	2019		
EBITDA	33,041	34,887		
Depreciation	(17,938)	(17,691)		
Amortization	(2,930)	(2,705)		
Reversal of impairment loss / (impairment loss)	68	(335)		
Loss on disposal of non-current assets	(252)	(367)		
Finance costs	(6,783)	(6,981)		
Financeincome	1,098	804		
Other non-operating gain / (loss), net	3,979	(2,454)		
Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain	(8,393)	1,444		
Income tax expense	(1,223)	(1,563)		
Profit for the period	667	5,039		

3. Selling, general and administrative expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019 consisted of the following:

		Three months ended 31 March		
	2020	2019		
Personnel costs	8,252	8,157		
Network and IT costs	6,058	5,402		
Customer associated costs	4,946	5,360		
Taxes other than income tax	1,550	1,904		
Losses on receivables	1,104	669		
Services costs and variable part of the other lease payments	1,065	1,105		
Consulting and professional service costs	752	1,124		
Other general and administrative expenses	1,007	1,021		
Total	24,734	24,742		

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

4. Other non-operating gain / (loss), net

Other non-operating gain / (loss), net for the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019 consisted of the following:

	Three months	
	31 March	
	2020	2019
Changes in the fair value of non-hedge derivatives	4,000	(1,568)
Loss from early debt redemption	_	(719)
Other loss, net	(21)	(167)
Total other non-operating gain / (loss), net	3,979	(2,454)

5. Other assets and liabilities

Other assets consisted of the following items as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Other non-current assets		
Customer acquisition costs	844	705
Advances to suppliers and prepayments	113	134
Deferred costs related to connection fees	104	102
Input value added tax	68	62
Other non-current assets	1,064	885
Total other non-current assets	2,193	1,888
Other current assets		
Input value added tax	6,394	6,163
Advances to suppliers	4,649	3,708
Prepaid taxes	806	857
Deferred costs related to connection fees	95	93
Other current assets	238	325
Total other current assets	12,182	11,146

Other liabilities consisted of the following items as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Other non-current liabilities		
Long-term deferred revenue	205	227
Other non-current liabilities	337	420
Total other non-current liabilities	542	647
Other current liabilities Other taxes payable Amounts due to employees Customer advances, net of VAT Short-term deferred revenue Other current liabilities	7,857 3,965 3,007 2,030	4,262 3,832 2,904 1,719
Total other current liabilities	<u>16,861</u>	12,717

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

6. Income taxes

Income tax expense is recognized in each interim period based on the best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. Amounts accrued for income tax expense in one interim period may have to be adjusted in a subsequent interim period of that financial year if the estimate of the annual income tax rate changes.

Current income tax is the expected income tax expense, payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year or period, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable or receivable in respect of previous years.

Income tax expense consisted of the following for the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019:

	Three months ended 31 March	
	2020	2019
Profit before tax	1,890	6,602
Current income tax	(855)	(2,504)
Deferred income tax	(368)	941
Income tax expense reported in the interim consolidated income statement	(1,223)	(1,563)
Effective tax rates	65%	24%

The effective income tax rate for the three months ended 31 March 2020 was 65%. In the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 the effective income tax rate was mainly driven by loss in Georgia amounting to RUB 4,082 affecting profit before tax. No deferred tax was recognized on the loss according to tax model accepted in Georgia. The effective income tax rate for the three months ended 31 March 2019 amounts to 24%. In the three-month period ended 31 March 2019 the effective income tax rate was mainly driven by non-deductible expenses.

Investing activities of the Group

7. Property and equipment

During the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019, the Company had the following changes in property and equipment:

	Three months 31 Marc	
	2020	2019
Net book value as of 1 January	278,147	281,526
Additions*	13,448	17,944
Net book value of assets disposed	(520)	(1,145)
Depreciation charge	(17,938)	(17,691)
Reversal of impairment / (impairment)	68	(325)
Translation adjustment	4,476	(2,631)
Reclassification from assets held for sale	_	3
Other		278
Net book value as of 31 March	277,681	277,959

^{*} Including additions of right-of-use assets during the three months ended 31 March 2020 in the amount of RUB 1,630 (2019: RUB 2,641).

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

8. Intangible assets

During the three months ended 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2019, the Company had the following changes in intangible assets and goodwill:

	Three months ended 31 March 2020			Three months ended 31 March 2019		
	Other intangible assets	Goodwill	Total intangible assets	Other intangible assets	Goodwill	Total intangible assets
Net book value as of 1 January	26,815	93,216	120,031	27,519	97,729	125,248
Additions	3,798		3,798	2,876	_	2,876
Net book value of assets disposed	(26)	_	(26)	(4)	_	(4)
Amortization charge	(2,930)	_	(2,930)	(2,705)	_	(2,705)
Impairment	_	_		(10)	_	(10)
Translation adjustment	527	574	1,101	(380)	(627)	(1,007)
Net book value as of 31 March	28,184	93,790	121,974	27,296	97,102	124,398

The movements in goodwill for the Group, per cash generating unit ("CGU"), consisted of the following items for the three-month period ended 31 March 2020:

		Currency	
	31 March	translation 3	1 December
CGU's*	2020	adjustment	2019
Russia	87,984	_	87,984
Kazakhstan	4,310	275	4,035
Uzbekistan	1,496	299	1,197
Total	93,790	574	93,216

^{*} The following CGUs' have no goodwill allocated to them: Armenia, Kyrgyzstan and Georgia.

Impairment analysis

Goodwill is tested for impairment annually (at October 1) or when circumstances indicate the carrying value may be impaired. The Company's impairment test for goodwill is primarily based on fair value less cost of disposal calculations that use a discounted cash flow model. When reviewing for indicators of impairment in interim periods, the Company considers, among others, the relationship between market capitalization of VEON Ltd. and its book value, as well as weighted average cost of capital and the quarterly financial performances of each cash-generating unit ("CGU").

In addition to the above, in the first quarter of 2020, the Company also considered the impact of COVID-19 when reviewing for indicators of impairment (refer Note 1 for further details).

As a result of the above, the Company performed impairment testing for the Kyrgyzstan CGU as of 31 March 2020. Based on the recoverable amounts calculated and the carrying values of this CGU, no impairment loss was recorded in the first quarter of 2020.

Although we believe that judgments made supporting our impairment assessment are reasonable (relying on information reasonably available to us), the COVID-19 pandemic makes it challenging for us to estimate the future performance of our CGUs. As circumstances change and/or new information becomes available, we may be required to record impairments in future periods.

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

8. Intangible assets (continued)

Key assumptions

The recoverable amounts of CGUs have been determined based on fair value less costs of disposal calculations, using cash flow projections from business plans prepared by management.

	Kyrgyzstan
Discount rate	12.4%
Average annual revenue growth rate*	16.9%
Long-term growth rate	4.0%
Average operating margin*	45.9%
Average CAPEX / revenue*,**	33.2%_

^{*} During the explicit forecast period of five years:

Sensitivity to changes in assumptions

The following table illustrates the CGUs' remaining headroom if certain key parameters would adversely change by one percentage point within both the explicit forecast period and the terminal period. Any additional adverse changes in the key parameters by more than one percentage point would further proportionally decrease the headroom.

	Kyrgyzstan_
Existing headroom	700
Discount rate (+1 pp)	233
Average growth rate (-1 pp)	466
Average operating margin (-1 pp)	-
Average CAPEX / revenue (+1 pp)*	-
Terminal growth rate (-1 pp)	389_

^{*} CAPEX excludes licenses and right-of-use assets

Financing activities of the Group

9. Financial assets and liabilities

The loans, derivatives and other financial assets consisted of the following items as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	Note	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Loans, derivatives and other financial assets			_
At fair value			
Derivatives not designated as hedges			
- Foreign exchange contracts		4,065	_
	_	4,065	_
At amortized cost			
- Loans granted to related parties, principal amount	11	66,724	51,659
- Loans granted to related parties, interest receivable		540	291
Loans granted to related parties	_	67,264	51,950
Other financial assets		672	704
		67,936	52,654
	<u> </u>		
Total loans, derivatives and other financial assets		72,001	52,654
- Non-current	_	577	868
- Current		71,424	51,786

^{**} CAPEX excludes licenses and right-of-use assets

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

9. Financial assets and liabilities (continued)

The debt, derivatives and other financial liabilities consisted of the following items as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	Note	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Debt, derivatives and other financial liabilities			
At fair value			
Derivatives not designated as hedges			
- Foreign exchange contracts		_	659
		-	659
At amortized cost			
- Loans payables to related parties, principal amount	11	177,665	173,978
- Loans payables to related parties, interest payable		12,080	9 450
- Unamortised fees on loans payables to related parties		(385)	(429)
Loans payables to related parties		189,360	182,999
- Bonds, principal amount		21,084	17,321
- Bonds, interest payable		262	534
- Unamortised fees on bonds		(25)	(20)
Bonds		21,321	17,835
Lease liabilities		86,404	87,090
Other liabilities		67	80
		297,152	288,004
Total debt, derivatives and other financial liabilities	_	297,152	288,663
- Non-current		224,294	247,280
- Current		72,858	41,383

Major treasury events during 2020

There were no significant changes in financial assets and liabilities in the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 except for the scheduled repayments of debt or as described below. Furthermore, there were no changes in risks and risk management policies as disclosed in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2019.

On 28 February 2020, PJSC "VimpelCom" announced the reset of the coupon rate on its 7% puttable Ruble bonds for outstanding principal amount of RUB 597. The new coupon rate of 6.2% per annum is applicable for the next four coupon periods (next two years) till final maturity in March 2022. Following the reset of the coupon rate, bondholders exercised their put options in aggregate principal amounts of RUB 383 which was repaid in March 2020. Subsequent to the settlement, the total outstanding principal amount of 6.2% Ruble bonds was RUB 213. Outstanding principle amount of 1% Ruble bonds with final maturity in 2025 remained the same and amounted to RUB 505.

Significant changes in the financial assets and liabilities also relate to the loans received from related parties and the amount of interest accrued on them, loans granted to related parties and the amount of interest accrued on them as further described in Note 11.

Fair values

As of 31 March 2020, the fair values of all financial assets and liabilities are equal to or approximate their respective carrying amounts as shown in the table above, with the exception of:

- loans payables to related parties, principal amount, for which fair value is equal to RUB 179,832 (31 December 2019: RUB 184,521);
- bonds, principal amount, for which fair value is equal to RUB 21,389 (31 December 2019: 18,368);
- interest payable to related parties and interest payable on bonds for which fair value is equal to RUB 8,982 (31 December 2019: RUB 8,034);
- lease liabilities, for which fair value has not been determined.

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

9. Financial assets and liabilities (continued)

The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, trade and other payables, other assets and liabilities approximate their respective fair value.

The fair values were estimated based on quoted market prices (for bonds), derived from market prices or by discounting contractual cash flows at the rate applicable for the instruments with similar maturity and risk profile.

The fair value for loans to related parties is estimated by discounting contractual cash flows at the applicable rate for the instruments with similar maturity and risk profile.

The fair value of derivative financial instruments is determined using the discounted cash flow techniques. Observable inputs (Level 2) used in the valuation techniques include LIBOR, swap curves, basis swap spreads, foreign exchange rates and credit default spreads.

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group recognized financial instruments at fair value in the statement of financial position.

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, all financial assets and financial liabilities carried at fair value were measured based on Level 2 inputs. Carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortized costs approximates their fair value which is measured based on Level 2 inputs.

During the three-months period ended 31 March 2020, there were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 fair value measurements.

All impairment losses and changes in fair values of financial instruments are unrealized and are recorded in line "Other non-operating gain / (loss), net" in the consolidated income statement.

10. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consisted of the following items as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	31 March	31 December
	2020	2019
Cash and cash equivalents at banks and on hand	22,882	29,386
Short–term deposits with an original maturity of less than three months	6,297	2,112
Total cash and cash equivalents	29,179	31,498

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on bank deposit rates. Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between one day and three months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Company, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates.

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, there were no restricted cash and cash equivalent balances.

Additional information

11. Related parties

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, PJSC "VimpelCom" was a wholly-owned indirect subsidiary of VEON Ltd. As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, VEON Ltd. was primarily owned by L1T VIP Holdings S.à r.l., a member of the LetterOne group of companies. VEON Ltd. has no ultimate controlling shareholder.

Outstanding balances and transactions with subsidiaries of VEON Ltd. including Kyivstar and Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries, mainly represented telecommunication services.

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

11. Related parties (continued)

The following tables provide the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties and balances of accounts with them for the relevant financial periods:

Revenue from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 2020 2019 - Revenue from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 332 142 - Revenue from Kyivstar 63 65 - Revenue from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 145 496 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 112 733 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 112 733 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 1609 2.865 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 1,609 2.865 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 4768 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4 4,708 - Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 4 4,708 - Accounts receivable from MyEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 - Accounts receivable from WEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 20 <th></th> <th>For the three ended 3</th> <th></th>		For the three ended 3	
Revenue from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 332 142 Revenue from Kyivstar 63 65 Revenue from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 145 496 Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 350 703 Services from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 112 733 Services from Kyivstar 826 119 Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1,609 2,865 Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 1,609 2,865 Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,763 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,83 f 4,763 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,83 f 1,11 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 4,84 f 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 4,84 f 441 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 1,338 f 260		2020	2019
Revenue from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries: 145 496 Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Services from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 112 733 - Services from KYEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 826 119 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1,609 2,865 Services from Other related parties 1,609 2,865 Services from Other related parties 2,547 3,723 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,80 f 4,763 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,80 f 4,763 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,80 f 4,80 f Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 498 111 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 41 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 487 41 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 26	- Revenue from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries		· · -
Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: Services from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 112 733 - Services from Kyivstar 826 119 - Services from Kyivstar 1,609 2,865 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1,609 2,872 - Services from other related parties - 6 6 - Services from Other related parties 834 676 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 476 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Equation Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 28 22 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 20 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidia			
Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries	- Revenue from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries		
- Services from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 112 733 - Services from Kyivstar 826 119 - Services from WEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1,609 2,865 Services from Other related parties - 6 Einance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4 As of 31 December 2020 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 1338 874 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 18,476 15,476		540	703
Services from Kyivstar 826 119 - Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1,609 2,865 Services from other related parties - 6 - 6 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 31 March 31 December 2020 2019 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 2 1 - Accounts payable to WEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 193 20 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 20 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 19,	Services from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries:		
Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries	- Services from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries	112	733
Services from other related parties — 6 1,1,2,2,3,4,7 3,723 Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 — As of 31 March 2020 31 December 2020 2019 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 498 111 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1 3 2 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 2 1 4 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 200 2 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 20 2 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 2 2 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 15,066 18	- Services from Kyivstar	826	119
Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - As of 31 March 2020 31 March 2020 31 December 2020 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 1 338 874 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 1 1 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 228 - Accounts payable to Kyivstar 356 228 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291	- Services from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries	1,609	2,865
Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 834 676 Finance costs from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 4,708 4,753 Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 - As of 31 March 2020 31 December 2020 2019 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to Other related parties 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 173,978 <td>Services from other related parties</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Services from other related parties		
A		2,547	3,723
A	Finance income from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries	834	676
Other gain from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries, net 2 — As of 31 March 2000 As of 31 March 2000 As of 31 December 2000 Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from other related parties 2 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - 1,338 874 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to Kyivstar 356 228 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 - Accounts payable to Other related parties 2 2 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
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Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from other related parties 2 1 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - 1 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to Kyivstar 356 228 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 2 2 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 5 22 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 5 29 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 9,450		A	A
Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 498 111 - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar 351 321 - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from other related parties 2 1 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to Kyivstar 356 228 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 2 2 - Accounts payable to Other related parties 2 2 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450			
Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts receivable from Kyivstar - Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts receivable from other related parties - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to vEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Other related parties - Accounts payable to Other			
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- Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from other related parties 2 1 1,338 874 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to other related parties 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to other related parties 2 2 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450	- Accounts receivable from Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries	498	111
- Accounts receivable from VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 487 441 Accounts receivable from other related parties 2 1 Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries 193 260 - Accounts payable to Kyivstar 356 228 - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries 18,476 15,476 Accounts payable to other related parties 2 2 2 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450	- Accounts receivable from Kyivstar	351	321
Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to other related parties - Accounts payable to other related parties - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries		487	441
Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries: - Accounts payable to Teta Telecomand its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts payable to other related parties - Accounts payable to other related parties - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to V	Accounts receivable from other related parties		11
- Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts payable to other related parties Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries		1,338	874
- Accounts payable to Teta Telecom and its subsidiaries - Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts payable to other related parties Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries	Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries:		
- Accounts payable to Kyivstar - Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts payable to other related parties Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries		193	260
- Accounts payable to VEON Ltd. and its other subsidiaries Accounts payable to other related parties 2 2 19,027 15,966 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries			
Accounts payable to other related parties 2 2 19,027 15,966 Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 66,724 51,659 Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 177,665 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450			
Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries		· _	· _
Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450		19,027	15,966
Interest receivable from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 540 291 Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450	Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries	66 724	51 659
Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 173,978 Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450			
Interest payable to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries 12,080 9,450			

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

11. Related parties (continued)

Loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the principal amounts of loans granted to VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries were as follows:

	31 March	31 December					
Lender	Borrower	agreement	Maturity	Interest rate	Currency	2020	2019
PJSC "VimpelCom" 1	VEON Holdings B.V.	13 Dec. 2017	< 3 months	8.0%	RUB/USD	51,321	39,330
Golden Telecom Inc. ²	VEON Holdings B.V.	31 Jan. 2018	On demand	LIBOR+0.70%	USD	10,739	8,552
VEON Armenia, CJSC	VEON Holdings B.V.	7 Aug. 2017	On demand	LIBOR+0.80%	USD	3,101	2,456
Clafdor Investments Ltd	d.VEON Holdings B.V.	4 Sep. 2018	On demand	LIBOR+0.60%	USD	777	619
KaR-Tel, LLP	TNS-Plus	2007-2011	2020-2021	9.46%	KZT	713	668
VEON Eurasia S.à r.l.	VEON Holdings B.V.	31 Mar. 2017	On demand	LIBOR+0.65%	USD	73	34
Total	_					66 724	51.659

¹ For the three months ended 31 March 2020, PJSC "VimpelCom" provided VEON Holdings B.V. with the equivalent of RUB 17,177 (as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia) and VEON Holdings B.V. repaid the equivalent of RUB 5,186 (as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia). In April and May of 2020, PJSC "VimpelCom" provided VEON Holdings B.V. with the equivalent of RUB 8,200 (as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia) and VEON Holdings B.V. repaid the equivalent of RUB 5,884 (as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia);

Loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the principal amounts of loans received from VEON Ltd. and its subsidiaries were as follows:

		Date of		Interest		31 March 3	1 December
Lender	Borrower	agreement	Maturity	rate (Currency	2020	2019
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	PJSC "VimpelCom"	19 May 2017	May, 2022	11.40%	RUB	95,000	95,000
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	PJSC "VimpelCom"	19 Jun 2017	Jun., 2022	11.00%	RUB	40,100	40,100
				25% of the			
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	PJSC "VimpelCom"	11 Oct. 2017	Oct., 2022	key rate	RUB	15,000	15,000
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	VEON Georgia, LLC	26 Mar. 2015	Mar., 2032	6.50%	USD	17,722	14,114
				25% of the			
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	PJSC "VimpelCom"	9 Aug. 2017	Aug., 2022	key rate	RUB	9,454	9,454
VEON Luxembourg Finance S.A.	VEON Georgia, LLC	9 Jan. 2018	Dec., 2020	6.50%	USD	389	310
Total					_	177,665	173,978

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

Outstanding balances at period-end are unsecured, settlements occur in cash. During the three months ended 31 March 2020, there have been no new guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables and no changes occurred to the terms and amounts of the Company's guarantees of the related party loans that existed as of 31 December 2019 and were disclosed in the notes to the respective annual consolidated financial statements. No triggering events under the existing guarantees (Note 12) in favor of related parties occurred. The Company believes that the probability of these events is remote.

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group performed the impairment assessment over the loans granted to related parties and receivables owed by related parties held by the Company. As a result, the calculated amount of the expected credit loss allowance over the loans granted to related parties and receivables owed by related parties held by the Company was determined as insignificant from the Company's perspective and was therefore not recognized as of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019.

² In April and May of 2020, Golden Telecom Inc. provided VEON Holdings B.V. with the amount of USD 3.4 million (the equivalent of RUB 254 as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia). The amount of interest capitalized in April and May of 2020 was USD 1.6 million (the equivalent of RUB 124 as of the date of each transaction at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia).

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

12. Risks, commitments, contingencies and uncertainties

Other than disclosed elsewhere in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, there were no material risks, commitments, contingencies and uncertainties that occurred during the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 and there were no material changes during the same period to the commitments, contingencies and uncertainties as disclosed in the PJSC "VimpelCom" s annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2019.

Guarantees in favour of VEON Holdings B.V.

On 29 June 2011, VEON Holdings B.V., a subsidiary owned by VEON Ltd., completed an offering of an aggregate principal amount of USD 2,200 million notes (the equivalent of RUB 62,117 as of 29 June 2011 at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia) split between three-, five- and ten-year tranches, with an annual interest rates range of LIBOR plus 4.0% - 7.50%. The Company guaranteed these notes issues. On 2 April 2015, 19 June 2017, 29 June 2017 and 31 December 2019, VEON Amsterdam B.V. partially repurchased the current notes issued by VEON Holdings B.V. As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the outstanding principal amount under the notes was USD 417 million (the equivalent of RUB 32,414 as of 31 March 2020 at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia) and USD 417 million (the equivalent of RUB 25,815 as of 31 December 2019 at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia), respectively. No triggering events under the guarantee occurred. The Company believes that probability of these events is remote.

13. Events after the reporting period

Significant changes in financial assets and liabilities after the reporting period related to the loans granted to related parties and loans received from related parties were described in Note 11.

Transactions under common control

On 14 May 2020, PJSC "VimpelCom" entered into an agreement for the sale of Watertrail Industries Ltd., which holds our 51% stake VEON Georgia, LLC, an operating company in Georgia. Under the agreement, on 14 May 2020, PJSC "VimpelCom" transferred 100% of shares in Watertrail Industries Ltd. to VEON Georgia Holdings B.V. (a subsidiary of VEON Ltd. and related party of the Group), in exchange for purchase consideration of USD 16,000 (the equivalent of RUB 1.2 as of 14 May 2020 at the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Russia). As of 14 May 2020, the net liabilities of VEON Georgia, LLC amounted to RUB 27,247.

For business combinations exercised under common control, VimpelCom measures the net assets of the transaction at the carrying amounts, the difference between the amount received for the transaction and the corresponding carrying amount of the net assets is accounted for as equity transaction.

14. Basis of preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2019, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of 31 March 2020 and for the three months ended 31 March 2020

(All amounts in millions of Rubles unless otherwise stated)

14. Basis of preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

The preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements has required Company's management to apply accounting policies and methodologies based on complex and subjective judgments, estimates based on past experience and assumptions determined to be reasonable and realistic based on the related circumstances. The use of these judgements, estimates and assumptions affects the amounts reported in the interim consolidated statement of financial position, interim consolidated income statement, interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income, interim consolidated statement of changes in equity, interim consolidated statement of cash flows as well as the notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements. The final amounts for items for which estimates and assumptions were made in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements may differ from those reported in these statements due to the uncertainties that characterize the assumptions and conditions on which the estimates are based.

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2019. The Group has not early adopted any standards, interpretations or amendments that have been issued but have not yet become effective.