

AGENDA



1. OPENING	Nik Kershaw
2. 1Q21 HIGHLIGHTS & BUSINESS UPDATE	Kaan Terzioğlu Sergi Herrero
3. 1Q21 FINANCIAL RESULTS	Serkan Okandan
4. 2021 PRIORITIES	Kaan Terzioğlu

DISCLAIMER



This presentation contains "forward-looking statements", as the phrase is defined in Section 27A of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These forward-looking statements may be identified by words such as "may," "might," "will," "could," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "intend," "seek," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "continue," "contemplate," "possible" and other similar words. Forward-looking statements include statements relating to, among other things, VEON's plans to implement its strategic priorities, including operating model and development plans, among others; anticipated performance and guidance for 2021, including VEON's ability to sufficient cash flow; VEON's assessment of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on its current and future operations and financial condition; future market developments and trends; operational and network development and network investment, including expectations regarding the roll-out and benefits of 3G/4G/LTE networks, as applicable; spectrum acquisitions and renewals; the effect of the acquisition of additional spectrum on customer experience; VEON's ability to realize the acquisition and disposition of any of its businesses and assets and to execute its strategic transactions in the timeframes anticipated, or at all; VEON's ability to realize financial improvements, including an expected reduction of net pro-forma leverage ratio following the successful completion of certain dispositions; our dividends; and VEON's ability to realize its targets and commercial initiatives in its various countries of operation. The forward-looking statements included in this presentation are based on management's best assessment of VEON's strategic and financial position and of future market conditions, trends and other potential developments. These discussions involve risks and uncertainties. The actual outcome may differ materially from these statements as a result of further unanticipated developments related to the COVID-19 pandemic, such as the effect on consumer spending, that negatively affected VEON's operations and financial condition; demand for and market acceptance of VEON's products and services; our plans regarding our dividend payments and policies, as well as our ability to receive dividends, distributions, loans, transfers or other payments or guarantees from our subsidiaries; continued volatility in the economies in VEON's markets; including adverse macroeconomic developments caused by recent volatility in oil prices in the wake of COVID-19; unforeseen developments from competition; governmental regulation of the telecommunications industries; general political uncertainties in VEON's markets; government investigations or other regulatory actions; litigation or disputes with third parties or other negative developments regarding such parties; the impact of export controls and laws affecting trade and investments on our and important third-party suppliers ability to procure goods, software or technology necessary for the services we provide to our customers; risks associated with data protection or cyber security, other risks beyond the parties' control or a failure to meet expectations regarding various strategic priorities, the effect of foreign currency fluctuations, increased competition in the markets in which VEON operates and the effect of consumer taxes on the purchasing activities of consumers of VEON's services. Certain other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those discussed in any forward-looking statements include the risk factors described in VEON's Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2020 filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") and other public filings made by VEON with the SEC. Other unknown or unpredictable factors also could harm our future results. New risk factors and uncertainties, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Under no circumstances should the inclusion of such forward-looking statements in this presentation be regarded as a representation or warranty by us or any other person with respect to the achievement of results set out in such statements or that the underlying assumptions used will in fact be the case. Therefore, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements speak only as of the date hereof. We cannot assure you that any projected results or events will be achieved. Except to the extent required by law, we disclaim any obligation to update or revise any of these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, after the date on which the statements are made, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

PRESENTATION OF THE FINANCIAL RESULTS:

All non-IFRS measures disclosed further in this presentation (including, without limitation, EBITDA, EBITDA Margin, Operational Capex, net debt, equity free cash flow, local currency growth) are being defined and reconciled to comparable IFRS measures in VEON Ltd.'s earnings release published on its website on the date hereof. Reported growth is growth in Group's reporting currency – USD. In addition, we present certain information on a forward-looking basis. We are not able to, without unreasonable efforts, provide a full reconciliation to IFRS due to potentially high variability, complexity and low visibility as to the items that would be excluded from the comparable IFRS measure in the relevant future period, including, but not limited to, depreciation and amortization, impairment loss, loss on disposal of non-current assets, financial income and expenses, foreign currency exchange losses and gains, income tax expense and performance transformation costs, cash and cash equivalents, long term and short-term deposits, interest accrued related to financial liabilities, other unamortized adjustments to financial liabilities, derivatives, and other financial liabilities.

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1Q21 HIGHLIGHTS **Strong start to the year**



Revenue and EBITDA growth in local currency...

Revenue	\$1,989mn (-5.1% reported YoY)	+4.3% YoY in local currency
EBITDA	\$875mn (-4.9% reported YoY)	+4.4% YoY in local currency
Operational Capex	\$425mn (+15.4% reported YoY)	24.7% Capex Intensity

...supported by operational achievements

Total mobile customer	213mn	+3.6mn YoY
4G penetration	41%	+10p.p.
4G users	87mn	+21mn YoY
Digital customers MAU	23mn	83% YoY

INFRASTRUCTURE



Local dedicated business units to re-shape tower value proposition









- More than 50,000 towers, covering 680+ million people, representing 9% of the world's population
- · Leading footprint in some of the most vastly populated countries: vibrant underlying demographic and economic dynamics
- Limited presence of large independent towercos
- · Significant future opportunities for network expansion and densification, particularly with 5G roll-out in the medium-term

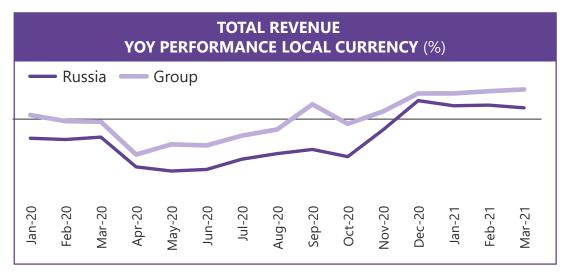
Actively working on evaluation and execution of strategic alternatives for our tower infrastructure assets: from improving efficiency of operation to monetization

- legal entities already in place

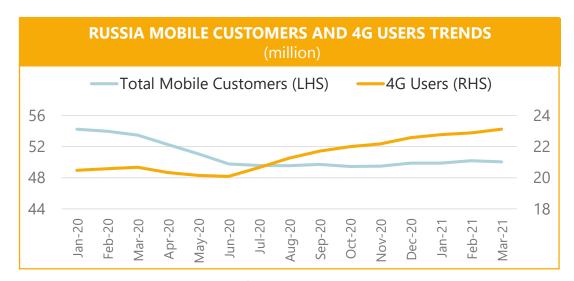
RUSSIA

After six quarters of work, revenue growth restored





- In Russia in particular, there was a significant step-up in network investment, which has supported the turnaround in the business
- New management team has ensured we moved at pace to improve the overall customer experience and execute on the network enhancement
- Strong execution in Russia resulting in 1Q21 total revenue back to year-on-year growth



- COVID-19 pandemic, first restrictions introduced in late 1Q20, followed by shops closure in 2Q20, resulting in limited sales during this period
- Due to ongoing restrictions low incoming migrant workforce from CIS countries and very low base of roaming customers total subscriber base is stable
- The 4G subscriber base continues to track higher as 4G penetration increases within the existing subs base

RUSSIA

Solid execution on all fronts



IMPROVED NETWORK EXPERIENCE



Leading 4G coverage in Moscow and Saint-Petersburg subways

After prioritizing wider main cities, 2021 network investment continues with capex intensity of 28% in 1Q21:

- +25% YoY 4G base stations;
- Consistent coverage in all cities with 100K+ population
- Improving quality in large urban areas
- Moscow region coverage including roads and villages

FOCUS ON LOYALTY IN PROMOTIONS

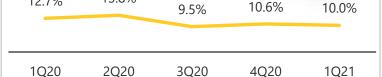


1Q21:

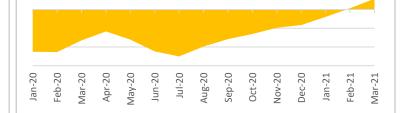
- Friends & family offers show double-digit growth
- "Z" offer added new digital features, fully managed though app
- Loyalty campaigns to support MyBeeline app adoption

Churn rate improvements (quarterly %) -2.7p.p. YoY

13.8%



Mobile Number Portability turned positive



1Q21:

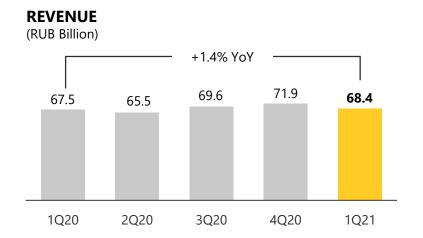
12.7%

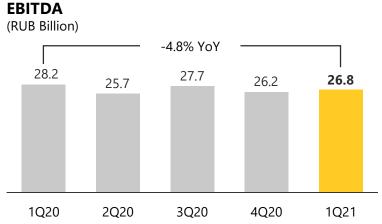
- Self-care app: 8.5mn active users, +12%
 YoY
- Beeline TV: 2.9mn MAU, +28% YoY

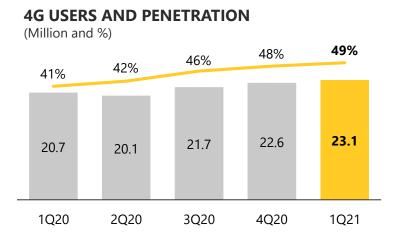
RUSSIA



4G Country-wide upgrade plan continues to bear fruit, enabling multiplay







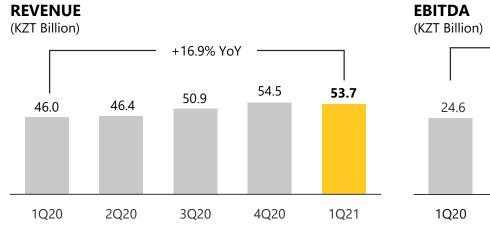
- Quarterly revenue back to YoY growth supported by:
 - 4G adoption approaching 50% of total base and higher device sales
 - B2B revenue growth of 11% YoY, including Big Data growth of 156%
 - Fixed-line revenue growth of 8% YoY
- Improving YoY revenue trends despite the loss in roaming, lower incoming migrant workforce and stricter content policy implemented by the Company.
- EBITDA impacted by higher network operating costs as a result of accelerated investment and by higher interconnect expenses

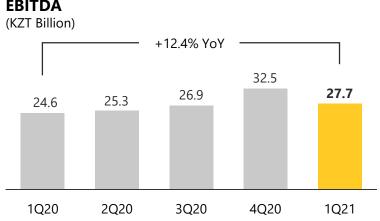
(CUSTON	IER BEHA	VIOR
	4G DO	UBLE PLAY	MULTIPLAY
ARPU		2.0x igher	2.9x higher
Churn		2.4x less	2.9x less
Data Usage	1	2.5x nigher	3.0x higher

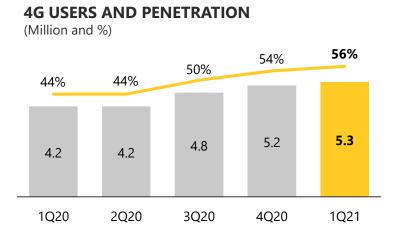
KAZAKHSTAN

Record levels of 4G penetration key driver of performance









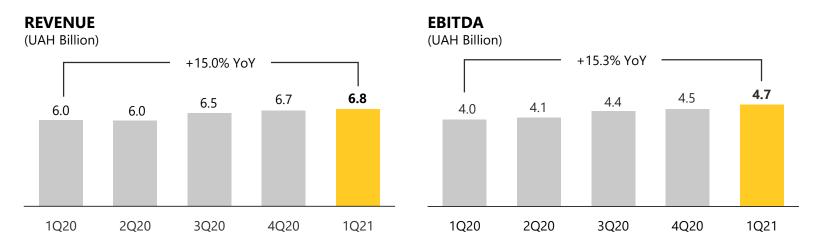
- Data revenue 56% of mobile service revenue (+7.4pp YoY) supporting B2C growth
- Growth of fixed-line revenue by +29% YoY and B2B revenue growth of 27% YoY
- Self-care app users reached 2.2 mn (+106% YoY)
- Beeline TV users up +73% YoY, reaching 386,000 SVOD subscribers
- Continuing growth in Izi by +362% YoY in MAU, reaching 54,000 subscribers
- Successful execution on device strategy supported by Big Data analytics

CUS	STOMER BEHA	VIOR
4	4G DOUBLE PLAY	MULTIPLAY
ARPU	5.2x higher	6.3x higher
Churn	8.3x less	7.5x less
Data Usage	1.8x higher	2.6x higher

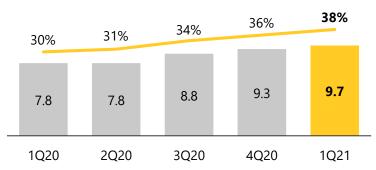
UKRAINE



Growing 4G penetration supporting strong revenue and EBITDA trends







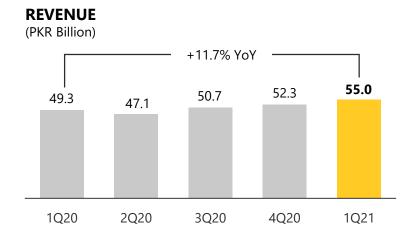
- Strong 4G adoption driving ARPU expansion
- Data revenue growth of 28% YoY
- Positive revenue performance in B2B supported by growing penetration of multi-service agreements; Big Data revenue more than doubled YoY
- Fixed-line revenue growth of 17% YoY
- My Kyivstar app MAU reached 2.7mn (up 76% YoY)
- Strong uptake in new digital services: Football TV is up 40%, KS TV app users are 414,342
- Taken together, very remarkable results from core business and encouraging contribution from new revenue streams

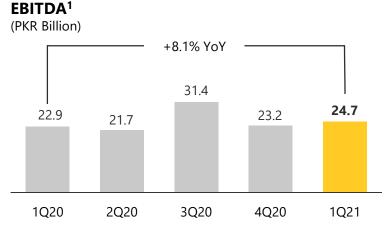
	CUST	TOMER BEHAN	/IOR
	40	G DOUBLE PLAY	MULTIPLAY
ARPU		2.9x higher	3.9x higher
Churn		5.5x less	7.3x less
Data Usag	ge	2.4x higher	5.2x higher

PAKISTAN

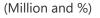
Healthy growth across all metrics

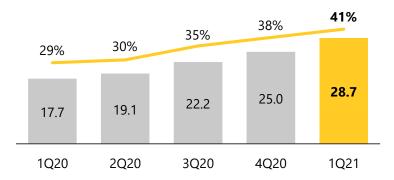












- Mobile subscribers of 69.2 million, +11.7% YoY
- Acceleration in 4G net additions with 3.7 million new users in 1Q21 supporting long-term growth ambitions
- Driving customer engagement through expanding self-care channels, over 8.5 million users, +66% YoY
- EBITDA impacted by JazzCash investments, adjusted for this Jazz EBITDA up 12.8% YoY
- Regulatory engagement on license renewal and tax matters continues

DOUBLE PLAY	MULTIPLAY
2.2	
2.2x	3.1x
higher	higher
1.2x	3.3x
less	less
2.9x	4.2x
higher	higher
	higher 1.2x less 2.9x

^{1. 3}Q20 EBITDA was positively impacted by a reversal of a provision (PKR 8.6 billion)





PAKISTAN

Jazz leads a high-growth strategic market with vast digital opportunities

224M (+2% p.a.)

5th largest in the World

59%

Literacy Rate

3.9%

GDP growth proj. 2021-25

64% < 30 years old

50M +

Rising affluent middle class

\$23B

Foreign Remittances



Emerging market status since 2017 - **MSCI**

Top 11 fastest growing countries - **Goldman Sachs**

Top 10 Improvers in Ease of doing business - **World Bank**

20th largest economy by 2030 - **PwC**



180M

Mobile Subscribers **84%** Penetration



98M

Internet Users **45.6%** Penetration



21%

Adults Have Accounts with Financial Institutions



8%

Adults Make Online Purchases
/ Pay Online Bills



\$0.8B-\$1B

Ecommerce Spend



104B

Hours Spent on Mobile Phones

40% YoY Growth



VEON VENTURES 1Q21 achievements

Financial Services



14.0mn (+79% YoY)

Merchants in 1Q21 **Active Users**

701Bn PKR Value Processed

11x increase in Merchants OR transactions between January and March to

90k+ Active

reach PKR 5.48bn

eCommerce

ShopUp

13-fold increase in total revenues in 1Q21

+1,526% **B2B** Commerce revenue increase in 1Q21

\$2M

of monthly digital credit disbursements through 1Q21

Entertainment



Toffee TV

3.3mn MAU, **524%** YoY Growth

1.2bn mins watched in Q1, 71% growth from Q4, 2020



Beeline TV

2.9mn MAU

+28% **1Q21 YoY**

OTHER MARKETS

Executing on 4G growth opportunities



UZBEKISTAN

- 60.0% 4G population coverage
- 19.5% YoY increase in 4G users
- 62.0% YoY increase in data usage
- 1.1% YoY increase in data revenue¹





ALGERIA

- 61.0% 4G population coverage
- 18.3% YoY increase in 4G users
- 17.9% YoY increase in data usage
- 4.0% YoY increase in data revenue¹





BANGLADESH

- 67.3% 4G population coverage
- 67.2% YoY increase in 4G users
- 44.9% YoY increase in data usage
- 12.6% YoY increase in data revenue¹







GEORGIA & KYRGYSTAN

- 90.2% 4G population coverage
- 7.3% YoY increase in 4G users
- 35.1% YoY increase in data usage
- 0.5% YoY increase in data revenue¹



1. Data revenue YoY growth refers to local currency growth

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1Q21 REVENUE

Continued growth in local currency



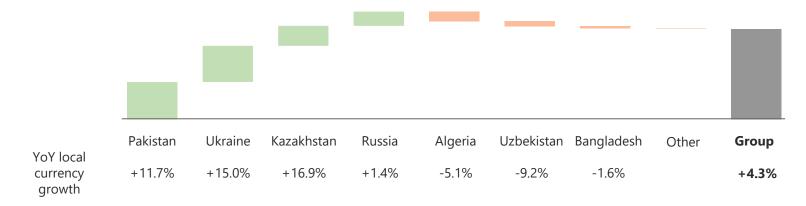




DATA REVENUE
\$0.7bln

13.6% YoY local currency
+3.8% YoY reported

CONTRIBUTION TO YOY REVENUE GROWTH IN LOCAL CURRENCY IN 1Q21



- Russia is back to year-on-year growth in 1Q21
- Ukraine, Kazakhstan and Pakistan delivered double-digit growth, above inflation rates
- Algeria results affected by overall market decline in ARPUs
- Bangladesh results affected by strong price competition in the market

1Q21 EBITDA AND NET INCOME

VEON

HQ and

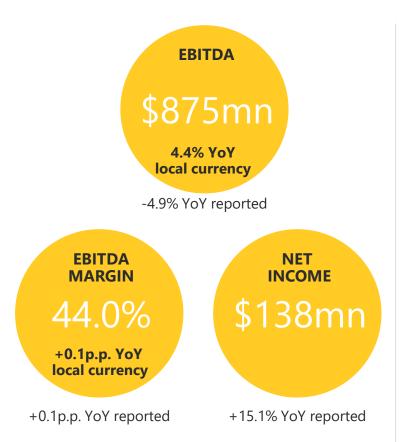
eliminations

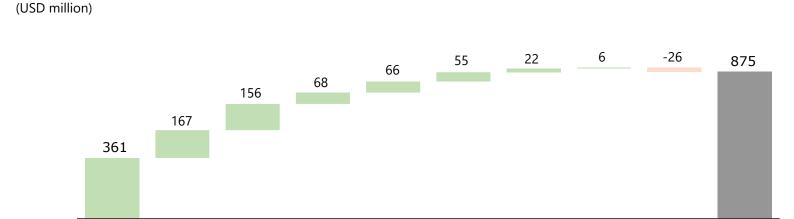
Group

Other

49.5%

Project Optimum: progress on cost efficiencies





51.5%

Kazakhstan Bangladesh Uzbekistan

41.1%

55% YoY reduction in HQ costs

Russia

39.2%

EBITDA

Margin

EBITDA IN 1021

90% of OpCo costs are in local currency

Ukraine

68.1%

- Cost efficiency program called "Project Optimum" to cultivate a mindset of continuous efficiency building and improvement of actual costs:
 - Addressable costs of USD 2.5bn identified, which is 56% of total Opex (based on FY2020)

Algeria

42.7%

The program is part of OpCos short-term incentive scorecard

Pakistan

44.9%

1Q21 OPERATIONAL CASH FLOW BUILD-UP **Investment momentum continues**



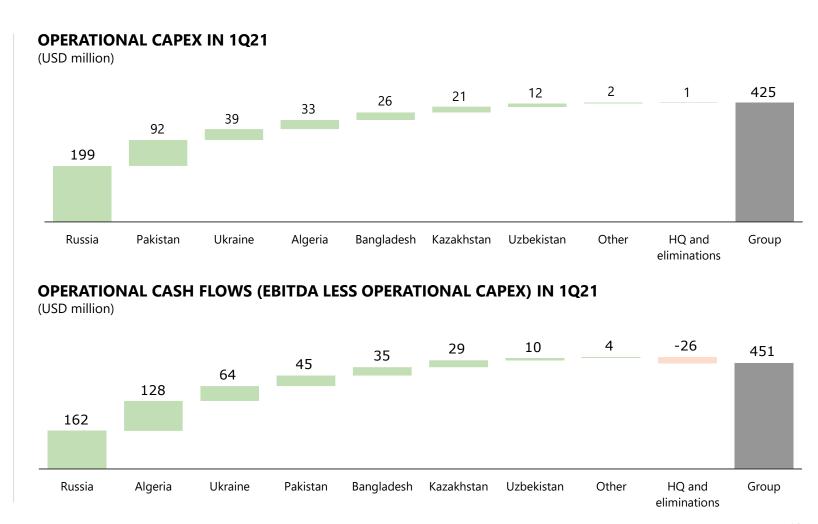


+15.4% YoY reported

CAPEX INTENSITY

24.7%

last twelve months

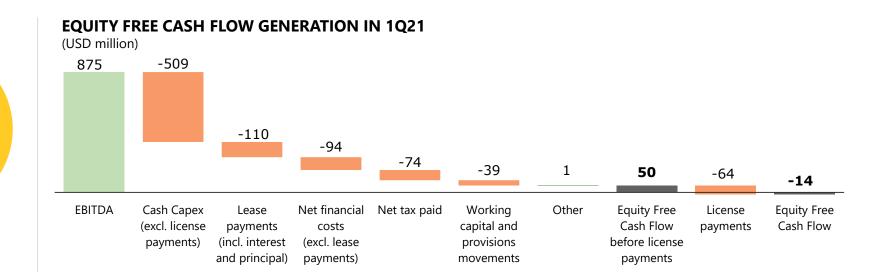


1Q21 EQUITY FREE CASH FLOW AND NET DEBT







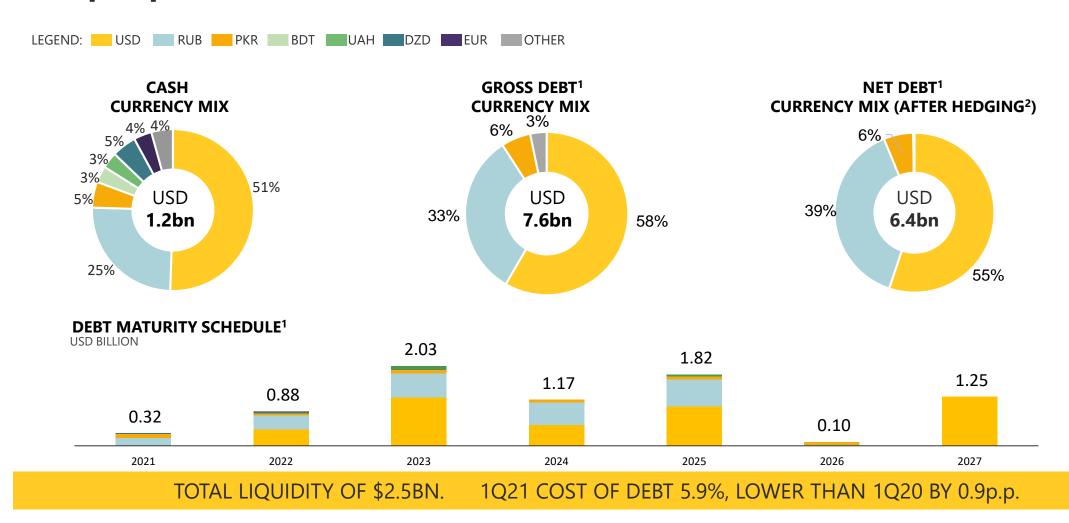


- Acquisition of minority interest in Pakistan for USD 272.5 million recorded below EFCF in financing activities
- License payments totaling USD 59 million were made in Bangladesh and include the first (25%) installment of a new spectrum license costing USD 115 million, the remaining 75% of which will be paid in five annual installments
- USD 1.25bn VEON Group RCF 10 international banks across Asia, US and Europe, facility 3+2 years
- Amendment and restatement of the RUB 30bn bilateral facility with Alfa Bank added a RUB 15bn 5-year tranche
- Jazz signed a PKR 15bn syndicated facility and a PKR 5bn bilateral facility with 7-year tenor
- Kyivstar signed an uncommitted 3-year facility with Citi of UAH 1.35bn and upsized its facility with OTP Bank by UAH 250mn

FINANCIAL RESULTS



Group capital structure as at 31 March 2021



^{1.} Excluding IFRS 16 lease liabilities

^{2.} For Q1 2021 the amount of USD debt swapped to RUB amounted to USD 300 million.

FY 2021 OUTLOOK

VEON

Strong start to the year Increased FY2021 guidance for revenue and EBITDA

	1Q21 Actual	Old FY 2021 Guidance ¹	New FY 2021 Guidance	
Total Revenue	+4.3% YoY in local currency	Low to mid-single- digit local currency	Mid-single-digit local currency growth in	
EBITDA	+4.4% YoY in local currency	growth in revenue and EBITDA	growth in revenue and revenue and FR	revenue and EBITDA
Capex intensity	24.7%	22%-24%	22%-24%	

^{1.} communicated with Q4 2020 results on 18 February 2021

AGENDA



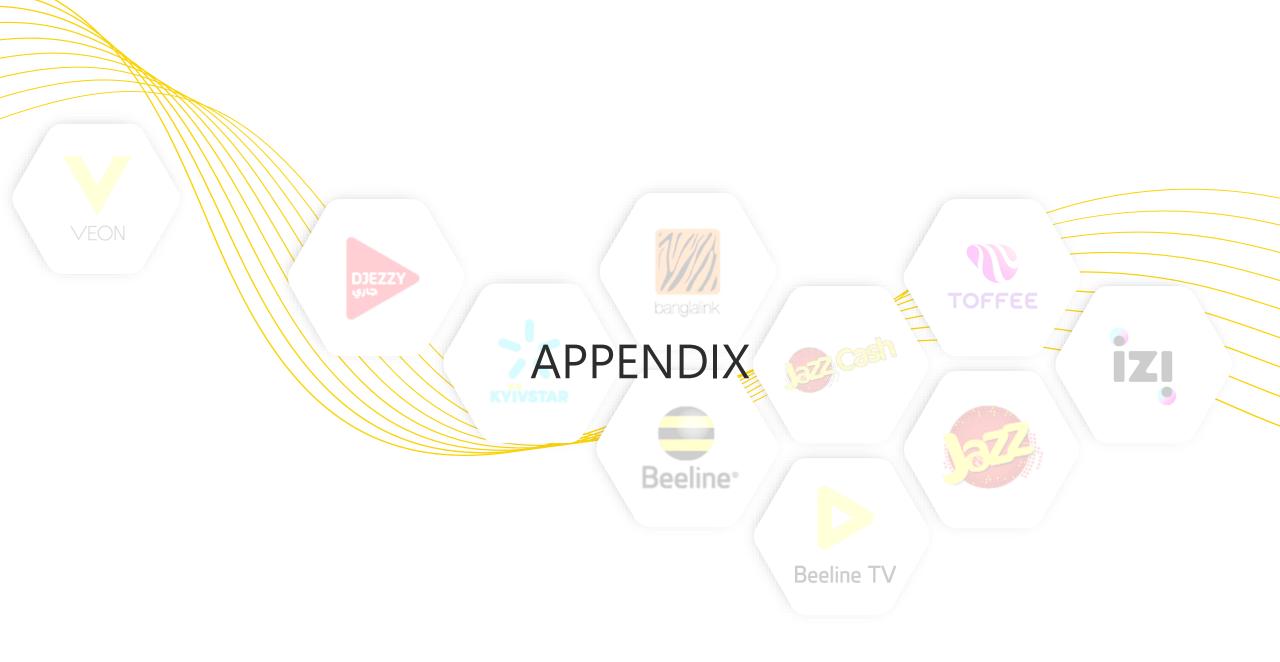
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FY 2021 PRIORITIES

Executing on our priorities



1 4G network rollout	41% 4G penetration, +10p.p. YoY	
2 Russia back to YoY growth	+1.4% YoY in revenue; +0.3% QoQ in custome	ers
3 Double-digit growth in Ukraine, Pakistan and Kazakhstan	+13.4% YoY in aggregate in local currency	
Build digital scale through targeted verticals	Doubled YoY in Entertainment and FinTech Mand in Big Data revenue	AU
5 Optimize capital structure and streamline portfolio	VEON now fully own Pakistan assets	
6 Focus on cost efficiencies	Special program is set across 7 OpCos	
7 Tower business units, country by country to grow efficiencies, alliances and value	Portfolio is shaped in 4 markets	



1Q21 HIGHLIGHTS Performances across our markets

	REVENUE (USD)	YoY In local currency	EBITDA (USD)	YoY In local currency
GROUP	1,989	4.3%	875	4.4%
RUSSIA	920	1.4%	361	-4.8%
PAKISTAN	347	11.7%	156	8.1%
UKRAINE	245	15.0%	167	15.3%
ALGERIA	159	-5.1%	68	-7.1%
BANGLADESH	135	-1.6%	55	-6.2%
KAZAKHSTAN	128	16.9%	66	12.4%
UZBEKISTAN	45	-9.2%	22	-3.1%
KYRGYZSTAN	10	-7.1%	3	-30.2%
GEORGIA	8	-0.7%	3	-21.2%
HQ & Eliminations	-8	7.1%	-26	54.8%

DEBT BY ENTITY¹



31 MARCH 2021 USD MILLION EQUIVALENT

Outstanding debt

Type of debt

Entity	Bonds	Loans	Cash-pool overdrafts ² and other	Total
VEON Holdings B.V.	4,825	2,048	-	6,873
Pakistan Mobile Communications Limited	-	446	-	446
Private Joint Stock Company Kyivstar	-	148	-	148
Banglalink Digital Communications Ltd.	-	75	-	75
Other	9	24	13	46
Total	4,834	2,741	13	7,588
Total excl. cash pool overdrafts				7,575

^{1.} Excluding lease liabilities

^{2.} As of March 2021, some bank accounts forming part of a cash pooling program and being an integral part of VEON's cash management remained overdrawn by USD 13 million. Even though the total balance of the cash pool remained positive, VEON has no legally enforceable right to set-off and therefore the overdrawn accounts are presented as financial liabilities and form part of our debt in our financial statements.

RECONCILIATION TABLES extract from VEON Ltd.'s Earnings Release

VEON

RECONCILIATION OF CONSOLIDATED EBITDA

USD mln	1Q21	1Q20
Unaudite d		
EBITDA	875	920
Depreciation	(416)	(416)
Amortization	(72)	(92)
Impairment loss	(6)	(0)
Loss on disposals of non-current assets	(4)	(B)
Operating profit	378	407
Financial Income and Expenses	(164)	(198)
- including finance income	2	9
- including finance costs	(188)	(207)
Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain and others	15	(13)
- including other non-operating (losses)/gains	5	15
- including net foreign exchange gain	10	(28)
Profit before tax	229	195
Income tax expense	(92)	(76)
Profit(Loss) for the period	138	120
of which profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest	12	12
of which profit(loss) attributable to VEON shareholders	125	108

RECONCILIATION OF CAPEX

USD mln unaudited	1Q21	1Q20
Operational Capex	425	368
Additions of licenses	34	35
Difference in timing between accrual and payment for capital expenditures	114	46
Cash paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	572	449

RECONCILIATION OF	EQUITY FREE CASH FLO	W

USD million	1Q21	1Q20	YoY
EBITDA	875	920	(4.9%)
Movements in Working Capital	(78)	(43)	84.2%
Movements in provisions	7	(30)	n.m.
Interest paid, incl.	(132)	(158)	(16.1%)
Interest paid	(96)	(121)	(20.8%)
Lease Liabilities - Interest Component	(37)	(37)	(0.6%)
Interest received	2	9	(75.7%)
Net Tax Paid	(74)	(72)	2.4%
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	597	626	(4.7%)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, incl.	(572)	(449)	27.5%
Operational Capex	(425)	(368)	15.4%
Licenses payments	(64)	(50)	27.9%
Working capital part related to Capex excl licenses	(84)	(31)	171.8%
Inflows/(outflows) from deposits	2	(20)	n.m.
Receipts from / (investment in) financial assets	(12)	(29)	(57.1%)
Other proceeds from investing activities, net	2	3	(17.6%)
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	(580)	(495)	17.3%
Lease Payments - Principal amount	(73)	(77)	(5.0%)
Excl. M&A transactions, inflow/outflow of deposits, financial assets and other one-off items	11	49	(78.3%)
Excl. balances movements in Pakistan banking	32	6	n.m.
Equity Free Cash Flow after licenses and lease payments	(14)	109	n.m.

28

RECONCILIATION TABLES extract from VEON Ltd.'s Earnings Release



RECONCILIATION OF ORGANIC AND REPORTED GROWTH RATES

1Q21 compared to 1Q20

	•	Total Revenue			EBITDA		
	Local currency	Forex and Other	Reported	Local currency	Forex and Other	Reported	
Russia	1.4%	(11.2%)	(9.8%)	(4.8%)	(10.8%)	(15.6%)	
Pakistan	11.7%	(1.9%)	9.8%	8.1%	(1.8%)	6.2%	
Ukraine	15.0%	(12.0%)	3.0%	15.3%	(11.9%)	3.4%	
Algeria	(5.1%)	(8.9%)	(14.0%)	(7.1%)	(8.7%)	(15.9%)	
Bangladesh	(1.6%)	0.2%	(1.4%)	(6.2%)	0.2%	(5.9%)	
Kazakhstan	16.9%	(8.2%)	8.7%	12.4%	(7.8%)	4.6%	
Uzbekistan	(9.2%)	(8.4%)	(17.6%)	(3.1%)	(9.0%)	(12.1%)	
Total	4.3%	(9.4%)	(5.1%)	4.4%	(9.3%)	(4.9%)	

RECONCILIATION OF VEON CONSOLIDATED NET DEBT

USD mln	31 March 2021	31 December 2020	30 September 2020
Net debt	8,325	7,987	7,557
Cash and cash equivalents	1,193	1,594	1,081
Long - term and short-term deposits	1	1	1
Gross debt	9,519	9,582	8,639
Interest accrued related to financial liabilities	108	92	105
Other unamortised adjustments to financial liabilities (fees, discounts etc.)	(17)	(5)	(7)
Derivatives not designated as hedges	0	273	331
Derivatives designated as hedges	33	53	45
Other financial liabilities	44	60	57
Total financial liabilities	9,687	10,056	9,170

MAIN DEFINITIONS



Capital expenditures (capex) are purchases of new equipment, new construction, upgrades, licenses, software, other long-lived assets and related reasonable costs incurred prior to intended use of the non-current asset, accounted at the earliest event of advance payment or delivery. Long-lived assets acquired in business combinations, are not included in capital expenditures. Operational capital expenditures (operational capex) calculated as capex, excluding purchases of new spectrum licenses and capitalised leases. Capex intensity is a ratio, which is calculated as LTM operational capex divided by LTM revenue.

EBITDA (called Adjusted EBITDA in the Form 20-F published by VEON) is a non-IFRS financial measure. VEON calculates Adjusted EBITDA as (loss)/profit before interest, tax, depreciation, amortization, impairment, gain / loss on disposals of non-current assets, other non-operating gains / losses and share of profit / loss of joint ventures and associates Our Adjusted EBITDA may be used to evaluate our performance against other telecommunications companies that provide EBITDA.

Additionally, a limitation of EBITDA's use as a performance measure is that it does not reflect the periodic costs of certain capitalized tangible and intangible assets used in generating revenue or the need to replace capital equipment over time. Reconciliation of EBITDA to net income attributable to VEON Ltd., the most directly comparable IFRS financial measure, is presented in the reconciliation tables section in Attachment C below. **EBITDA margin** is calculated as EBITDA divided by total revenue, expressed as a percentage.

Gross Debt is calculated as the sum of long-term notional debt and short-term notional debt including capitalised leases. **Net debt** is a non-IFRS financial measure and is calculated as the sum of interest bearing long-term debt including capitalised leases and short-term notional debt minus cash and cash equivalents, long-term and short-term deposits. The Company believes that net debt provides useful information to investors because it shows the amount of notional debt outstanding to be paid after using available cash and cash equivalents and long-term and short-term deposits. Net debt should not be considered in isolation as an alternative to long-term debt and short-term debt, or any other measure of the Company financial position. **Net debt excluding lease obligations** is a net debt less capitalised leases.

Equity free cash flow - is a non-IFRS measure and is defined as free cash flow from operating activities less cash flow used in investing activities, after license payments and lease payments (principal amount); excluding balance movements in Pakistan banking, excluding M&A transactions, inflow/outflow of deposits, financial assets and other one-off items. Reconciliation to the most directly comparable IFRS financial measure, is presented in the reconciliation tables section in Attachment C below.

Mobile customers are generally customers in the registered customer base as at a given measurement date who engaged in a mobile revenue generating activity at any time during the three months prior to such measurement date. Such activity includes any outgoing calls, customer fee accruals, debits related to service, outgoing SMS and MMS, data transmission and receipt sessions, but does not include incoming calls, SMS and MMS or abandoned calls. Our total number of mobile customers also includes customers using mobile internet service via USB modems and fixed-mobile convergence ("FMC").

Local currency trends (growth/decline) in revenue and EBITDA are non-IFRS financial measures that reflect changes in Revenue and EBITDA, excluding foreign currency movements and other factors, such as businesses under liquidation, disposals, mergers and acquisitions. For other factors please refer to section "non-recurring items that affect year-on-year comparisons".

All non-IFRS measures disclosed further in this presentation (including, without limitation, EBITDA, Operational Capex, net debt, equity free cash flow, local currency growth) are being defined and reconciled to comparable IFRS measures in VEON Ltd.'s earnings release published on its website on the date hereof.